

# Prophets and Eschatology - Collection of texts in the Old and New Testament

## Old Testament

Gen 8,21f Time of Noah

18,23-25 Abraham

49,1.10 Jacob

Num 24,8-9 Bileam  
24,14.17ff

Dt 29,4 Mose  
30,1-10  
31,29  
32,20-22.36.39-43

2 Sam 7,11-16 Nathan

2 Sam 23,1-7 David

Ps 2  
16,8-10  
21,4.8-9  
22,1-26.27-31  
67  
68,1-2.28-35  
86,8-10  
103,19-20  
110,1-7

Ps 50,1-5 Asaph  
73,23-28  
75,2-8  
82,1-8

Ps 45,2-7.16-17 Sons of Korah  
46,1-10  
47,7-9  
48,1-8  
49,12-15  
87,1-7  
88,10-14  
89,20-37

Psalms 93,1; Not known  
 94,1-2  
 95,1-3  
 96,1-13  
 97,1-9  
 98,1-9  
 99,1-3  
 100  
 102,13-16.19-22.25-26  
 104,29-30.35;  
 105,1.6-9;  
 113;  
 117,1-2;  
 125,1;  
 132,11-18 (V.17: sprout);  
 145,13;  
 148,11-14;  
 149,5-9

Ps 72,7-19 Salomon

1 Kg 11,30-39 Ahijah of Shiloh (before 931)  
 13,2-3 not known, after 931  
 19,13-18 Elijah, about 860 first encounter with Ahab, about 857 on Mount Horeb  
 22,16-28 Micaiah son of Imlah  
 19,19-21 about 857 Elisha joins Elijah

Joel 1,14-20 852/841?? (compare 4,16.18  
 2,1-11 with Amos 1,2; 9,18)  
 1,15 day of the Lord  
 2,1.2.11 "  
 2,21 "  
 3,14 "  
 2,1 trumpet  
 2,28-32  
 3,1-3.9-21

- I. Judgment of mankind/nations 2,20; 3,2-14; 3,19
- II. Judgment of Israel 1,4-12(6.9); 2,2-11
- III. Salvation for Israel's remnant 2,12-13 (repentance).18-27; 2,32.28f;  
3,1.16-18.20-21
- God's presence in Israel 2,27; 2,28-29; 3,17.21
- IV. Salvation for the nations' remnant 3,8?
- V. world hit by judgment 1,2-20 (V.20 fire);  
2,3 (fire).10 (earth, sun, moon, stars);  
2,30-31; 3,15; 3,16 earth and sky tremble
- VI. world affected by salvation 2,19.21-22

Obadiah Middle to end of 9th century (see Jer 49,7-22) 8-9.15-21

Obd 17 - Joel 2,32; (2,12.27ff)	Obd 4.17-19 1-9	- Num 24,21.18f - Jer 38,22; 49,7ff
10 - 3,19	16	- 49,12; 25,27ff
11 - 3,3	17	- Isaiah 14,2
15a- 3,14		
15b- 3,4.7		
17 - 3,16f		
18 - 3,8		

Amos 767/753 Uzziah / Jeroboam / 2 years before the earthquake (Zach 14,5)  
1,2; 3,8; 5,18-20; 8,7-14; 9,1-15

Jona 772/755??: the story of the book happens (see 2 Kings 14,25: a prophecy before 773)

Hosea from about 753 until ? Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, Hezekiah / Jeroboam  
1,11; 2,16-23; 3,5; 4,3.9; 6,1-3; 11,8-11; 13,7.14; 14,5-8  
Hosea 8,14 - Amos 2,5;  
10,12 - Joel 2,23  
4,3.9 - Isaiah 24,2

Isaiah 740 or before 740 till about 681? (Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, Hezekiah; for 681 see Is 37,38)  
Day of the Lord: 2,6-22; 13,1-14,2; (13,6.9.13); 22,5?; 24-27; 34; 61,2.(1-11); 62,10-63,6.4  
Heaven and earth: 24; 34; 51,3-8.16; 65,13-25; 66,22; 63,19-64,3  
the Lord is coming: 59,16-21; 66,5-24 etc.  
the nations: 2,1-5 etc.

Micah 722 or before 722 (Fall of Samaria); Jotham, Ahaz, Hezekiah  
1,2-4; 2,12-13; 4,1-5.6-7; 5,2-15; 7,8-20

Nahum the Elkoshite 640/627?? perhaps in the last third of Assurbanipal's reign (640-627)  
1,2-9;  
Nah 2,1 - Jes 52,7  
1,7 - Joel 4,16

- Zephaniah before 622; Josiah (before the cleansing of the temple in 622, in Josiah's childhood)  
the day of the Lord: 1,7.8.9.10.14.15.16.18; 2,2.3; 3,8.11.16
- I. Judgment of mankind / the nations 1,2-3; 2,4-5.8.12.13
  - II. Judgment of Israel 1,4ff; 3,1ff
  - III. Salvation for Israel's remnant 2,9; 3,12-13.19-20
  - IV. Salvation for the nations' remnant 2,11; 3,9
  - V. world hit by judgment 1,3.18 (fire of his jealousy); 3,8 (fire of his jealous anger)
  - VI. world affected by salvation
  - VII. presence of the Lord in Israel 3,14.15.17
- Zeph 1,16 - Mt 24,31  
3,13 - Rev 14,4
- Habakkuk 626, after 626 (begin of Nabopolassar's reign in Babylons) and before 605  
(first deportation of Jews), more exactly about 607/606  
2,3.13-14; 3,1-19
- Jeremiah 627-586-562; under Josiah, Jehoahaz, Jehoiakim, Jehoiachin, Zedekiah  
day of the Lord: 30,1-3.4-11.17-22.23-24 (V.7-8); 31,1(the same time)-14.15-25.26.27-30.31-40  
25,15-38: judgment of many nations (coastlands too v. 22) V.31-33 day of the Lord?
- 25,30.38 roaring of the lion – as in Joel and Amos
- Ezekiel 593-...; in the fifth year after the exiling of Jehoiachin  
day of the Lord: perhaps in Hes 38-39? 38,8.15.16.17.18-23; 39,6-7.8.10 (Jer 30,16;  
of the Ob.) 39,17 (Rev 19,17-18) 39,21-23 (from that day forward!).25-29 (pouring out Spirit, see Joel; having come back from all nations; knowing the Lord)  
Hes 47,1ff - Joel 3,18 (Möller, OT-Introduction)  
36,26f; 39,29 - 2,28s  
38,6.15; 39,2.11; 38,17/39,8 - 2,20
- Daniel the 605-...; in the 3<sup>rd</sup> year of Jehoiakim: Daniel went into exile; first year of Darius  
Mede: 539  
2,1ss (36-45: interpretation); 7,1ss (16-27: interpretation); 8,17.19.26(16-26: interpretation);  
9,2.17-18.19 (22-27: giving insight and understanding); 10,12-14(End of the days)10,20-12,4.6-13
- Haggai 520; under Darius (“1.6.” in the second year; 21.7.; 24.9.; 24.9.)  
2,6-9.21-23

Zechariah 520-18; under Darius (522-486; second year: 8. M.; 24.11.; 4<sup>th</sup> year: 4.9.) temple completed: 516  
 day of the Lord: 14,1.3.4.6.7.8.9.13.20.21  
 1,12.14-17; 2,10-13; 3,8-10; 4,10 -> 3,9; 5,3-4.8.11; 6,12-15; 8,1-8 (time: 7,1); 8,20-23;  
 9,1-11,3; 12,1-13,9; 14,1-21  
 Zach 1,17 - Is 40,1-2; 14,1-2)  
 2,13 - Hab 2,20  
 8,20-23 - Is 2,1ss; Micah 4,1ss  
 9,10 - Ps 72,8  
 9,12 - Is 40,1-2?  
 10,10-11,2 - Is 10,26.33-34; 11,11.15-16  
 12,1 - Is 42,5  
 12,6 - Ob 18

Malachi 433/\*425?? Merrill: prophesied while Nehemiah was temporarily in Susa in 433-425.  
 day of the Lord: 3,2; 4,1.3.5  
 2,27-32; 3,13-15.16-18; 4,1-6  
 Mal 4,5 - Joel 2,31

## New Testament

John the Baptist

Mt 3,1-12  
 Joh 1,23- 34  
 Joh 1,28-36  
 Mt 11,2-6

Jesus Christ

Mt 7,21-23  
 Mt 8,10-13  
 Mt 10,14-15.23.28  
 Mt 13,36-43  
 Mt 13,47-50  
 Mt 16,27-28  
 Mt 19,27  
 Mt 21,12-14  
 Mt 22,12-14  
 Mt 22,29-30  
 Lk 20,34-36  
 Mt 22,43-45  
 Mt 23,32-39; 24,1-44  
 Lk 21,19-28  
 Mt 25,5-6.20-21.31-46  
 Mt 26,29.63-64  
 Mt 28,18-20  
 Lk 17,20-36; 18,1-8

Paul

Rom 8,18-25: When the children of God are being revealed the creation will be liberated from from its bondage to decay.

1 Cor 3,13-15; 4,3-5 The day of the Lord comes with judgment and fire.

15,20-26.50-54

1 Thess 4,15-18; 5,1-11

2 Thess 1,3-10

2 Thess 2,1-12

Hebrews

Hebr 11,9-16

Hebr 12,18-29

Peter

2 Petr 3,1-14

John

Rev 6,9-12-17

11,15-19

16,12-21

19,1-9a

20,11-15; 21,1-11a

Eddy Lanz, 9.10.2006